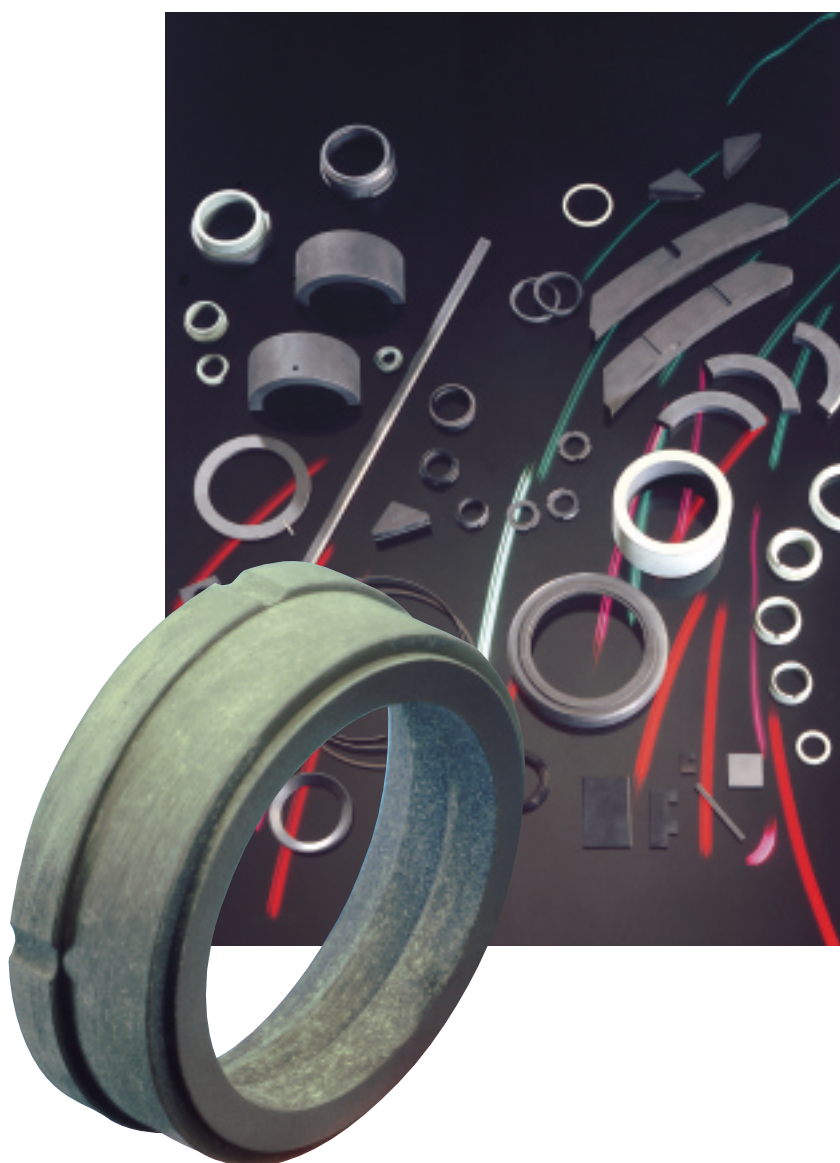




CARBONS and GRAPHITES for mechanical applications



Where and when Carbons and Graphites should be used

■ Applications

- Guiding and friction: bearings, thrust bearings, rotors, vanes, ...
- Dynamic sealing: rotating shafts, pistons, ...
- Aerospace - Main shaft seals, Flex tubing seals, APV seals,...

Carbon products are better than other friction reducing materials.

For example:

At high temperatures

212°F (100°C) to 300°F (150°C)

Temperatures exceeding 100°C to 150°C prohibit the use of standard oils and grease. The thermal stability and self-lubricating features of carbon allow its use as a bearing material in this temperature range. Applications include (but are not limited to) furnaces, dryers, heated mixers, chemical installations, and the manufacture of paper pulp.

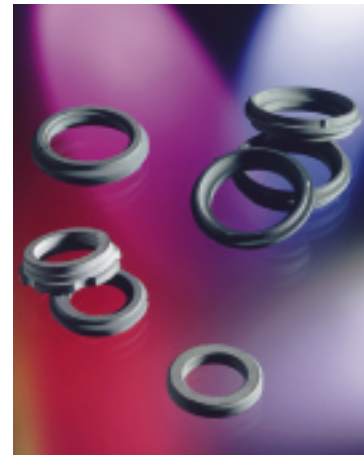


In corrosive fluids or atmospheres

Carbons and graphites are chemically inert and corrosion resistant. Wherever ordinary lubricants are not recommended, carbons and graphites perform well, either dry in a corrosive atmosphere or immersed in corrosive liquids.

■ Material solution

- thermal shock
- tribologic
- lifetime
- corrosion resistance
- temperature resistance
- weight (1.8 density)



To avoid contamination by lubricants

Carbons and graphites are critical in applications where the presence of oil or grease, even in vapor form, is prohibited. Examples can be found in the food, pharmaceutical and textile industries.

When lubrication is difficult or expensive

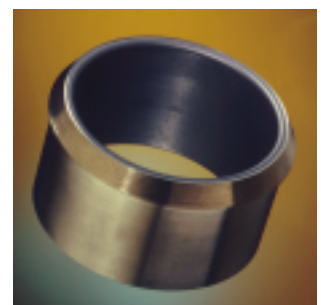
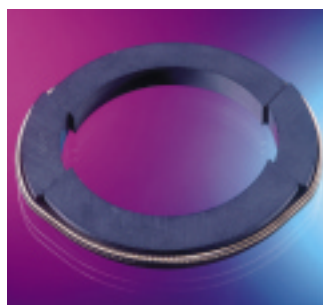
Carbons and graphites are efficient dry self-lubricants, which is an attractive property in applications such as control instruments, telephone equipment and meters.

Where moving parts are inaccessible

Without carbons and graphites, the maintenance of certain types of equipment becomes virtually impossible due to difficult access to moving parts. A few examples: marine equipment, pumps, metering pumps and certain equipment in the textile and chemical industries.

When weight saving is required

The density of carbon is about 1.5 to 2.5, much lower than metals.

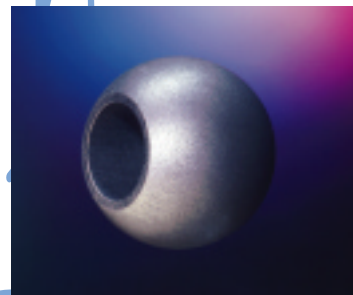




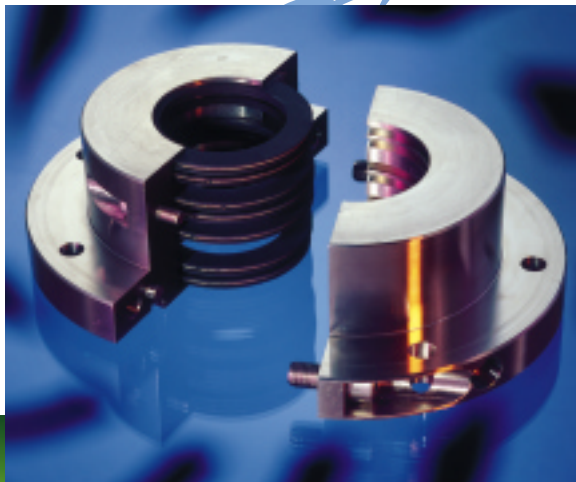
Silicon carbide converted
graphite seal ring



Shaft bearing-Aerospace



Spherical self
aligning bearing



Compressor shaft seal



Triple seal ring assembly.
Aerospace



Carbons and graphites
for mechanical applications

WORLDWIDE SPECIALIST in industrial components

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CARBONE OF AMERICA

900 Harrison Street
BAY CITY, MI 48708
U.S.A

Tel: +1 517 894 2911

Fax: +1 517 895 7740

LE CARBONE-LORRAINE

41, Rue Jean Jaurès
F-92231 GENNEVILLIERS
FRANCE

Tél. : +33 (0)1 41 85 45 13

Fax : +33 (0)1 41 85 43 06

<http://www.CARBONELORRAINE.com>